

Depth-First Search (DFS) – Adj List

Space complexity: $O(\quad)$

Time complexity:

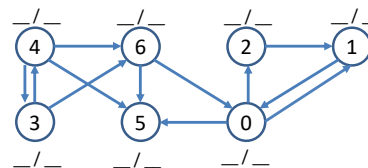
Representation	DFS	DFS-Visit(G,u)
Adj LIST		
Adj MATRIX		

DFS(G)

1. For each vertex u of G
 - a. $\text{color}[u] = \text{WHITE}$
 - b. $\text{pred}[u] = \text{NIL}$
2. for $(u = 0; u < G.V; u++)$ // for each vertex u of G
 - a. If $\text{color}[u] == \text{WHITE}$
 1. $\text{DFS_visit}(G, u, \text{color}, \text{pred})$

DFS_visit(G,u,color, pred)

1. $\text{color}[u] = \text{GRAY}$
2. _____
 - a. If $\text{color}[y] == \text{WHITE}$
 1. $\text{pred}[y] = u$
 2. $\text{DFS_visit}(G, y, \text{color}, \text{pred})$
 - b. //if $\text{color}[y] == \text{GRAY}$ then cycle found
3. $\text{color}[u] = \text{BLACK}$



List:

Visited vertex		Pred

29

Depth-First Search (DFS) – Adj Matrix

Space complexity: $O(\quad)$

Time complexity:

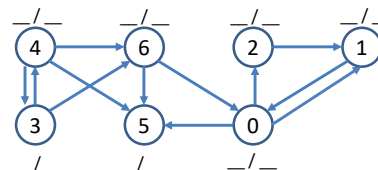
Representation	DFS	DFS-Visit(G,u)
Adj LIST		
Adj MATRIX		

DFS(G)

1. For each vertex u of G
 - a. $\text{color}[u] = \text{WHITE}$
 - b. $\text{pred}[u] = \text{NIL}$
2. for $(u = 0; u < G.V; u++)$ // for each vertex u of G
 - a. If $\text{color}[u] == \text{WHITE}$
 1. $\text{DFS_visit}(G, u, \text{color}, \text{pred})$

DFS_visit(G,u,color, pred)

1. $\text{color}[u] = \text{GRAY}$
2. _____
 - a. If $\text{color}[y] == \text{WHITE}$
 1. $\text{pred}[y] = u$
 2. $\text{DFS_visit}(G, y, \text{color}, \text{pred})$
 - b. //if $\text{color}[y] == \text{GRAY}$ then cycle found
3. $\text{color}[u] = \text{BLACK}$



List:

Visited vertex		Pred

30

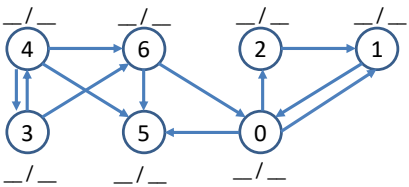
Depth-First Search (DFS) – simple version

DFS(G)

- 1. For each vertex u of G
 - a. color[u] = WHITE
 - b. pred[u] = NIL
- 2. for (u = 0; u < G.V; u++) // for each vertex u of G
 - a. If color[u] == WHITE
 - 1. DFS_visit(G, u, color, pred)

DFS_visit(G,u,color, pred)

- 1. color[u] = GRAY
- 2. For each y adjacent to u // explore edge (u,y) // use increasing order for neighbors
 - a. If color[y] == WHITE
 - 1. pred[y] = u
 - 2. DFS_visit(G,y, color, pred)
 - b. //if color[y] == GRAY then cycle found
- 3. color[u] = BLACK



Space complexity: O()

Time complexity:

Representation	DFS	DFS-Visit(G,u)
Adj LIST		
Adj MATRIX		

Visited vertex		Pred

List:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
4	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
5	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
6	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
7	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

